



Vidya Bhawan balika Vidyapeeth shakti utthan aashram Lakhisarai

Revision Class-10th

(Based on N C E R T pattern)

Date:- 18.02.21.

History

Nationalism in India

Question 1.

Why was the Khilafat movement started?

Answer:

Khilafat movement was started by Mahatma Gandhi and the Ali Brothers, Muhammad Ali and Shaukat Ali in response to the harsh treatment given to the Caliph of Ottoman empire and the dismemberment of the Ottoman empire by the British.

Question 2.

What combination of colours was there in the 'Swaraj flag' designed by Gandhiji in 1921?

Answer:

Red, Green and White.

Question 3.

What was the main reason to withdraw the Non-cooperation Movement?

Answer:

Mahatma Gandhi called off the Non-cooperation Movement as the movement had turned violent in many places. The Chauri Chaura

incident in 1922 turned into a violent dash and 22 policemen were killed. Gandhiji felt satyagrahis were not ready for mass struggles.

Question 4.

Which Act did not permit plantation workers to leave the tea garden without permission?

Answer:

Inland Emigration Act of 1859.

Question 5

Name two main 'Satyagraha' movements organized by Mahatma Gandhi successfully in favour of peasants in 1916 and 1917.

Answer:

- Indigo Planters Movement in Champaran, Bihar in 1916.
- Peasants Satyagraha Movement was organized in Kheda district in Gujarat in 1917 to support peasants in the demand for relaxation of revenue collection.

Question 6

Who is the author of the famous book 'Hind Swaraj'?

Answer:

Mahatma Gandhi.

Mr. Anant kumar